

Shaping our future



The strength to change

# Solvay's position and strategy in hydrogen peroxide

London Investors Morning  
September 30<sup>th</sup>, 2010



# Agenda

- Overview of Solvay Group
- Hydrogen peroxide
  - ✓ Main end markets
  - ✓ Solvay's leadership positions and geographical footprint
  - ✓ Solvay's key strengths

# Overview of Solvay Group

## Strategic refocus – Reinvestment process

SOLVAY GROUP

- Solvay, a new industrial benchmark based on
  - ✓ Two existing strong pillars with clear leadership positions
  - ✓ World scale facilities
  - ✓ Global presence with significant Asian and Latin American exposure
  - ✓ Strong product development culture
  - ✓ Very strong financial structure
- With global ambition, aimed at improving Solvay's sustainability profile by focusing on investment in
  - ✓ High value added activities
  - ✓ Low energy footprint
  - ✓ Reduction of the cyclicity of the portfolio
  - ✓ Contribution to the geographic expansion
  - ✓ Sustainability targets of the Group
- Unchanged philosophy : sustained growth with leading positions; commitment to a conservative financial structure

# Overview of Solvay Group

## Solvay's core competencies

SOLVAY GROUP

- **Strong leadership positions across the portfolio**
- **Competitive cost structure** due to above industry-average plant capacities, cogeneration plants and raw material integration
- **Sound balance sheet and tight capital management**
- Solid track record of **successful portfolio management**

# Overview of Solvay Group

## Diversified customer base (CH & PL excl IAS)

SOLVAY GROUP

in % of 2009 Sales (= EUR 5,250m)



**Construction and architecture**

**21%** of Group sales  
SBU's : Vinyls, Specialty Polymers, Fluor

**Chemical industry**

**11%** of Group sales  
SBU's : Electrochemistry, Soda Ash, Fluor

**Glass industry**

**9%** of Group sales  
SBU's : Soda ash

**Water and Environment**

**7%** of Group sales  
SBU's : Pipelife, Soda ash, Electrochemistry

**Electricity and Electronics**

**6%** of Group sales  
SBU's : Specialty Polymers, Vinyls

**Detergents, cleaning and Hygiene products**

**6%** of Group sales  
SBU's : Soda Ash, Electrochemistry, Hydrogen peroxide

**Paper**

**6%** of Group sales  
SBU's : Hydrogen peroxide, Electrochemistry

**Packaging**

**5%** of Group sales  
SBU's : Vinyls, Specialty Polymers

**Automotive industry**

**4%** of Group sales  
SBU's : Specialty Polymers

# Agenda

- Overview of Solvay Group
- Hydrogen peroxide
  - ✓ Main end markets
  - ✓ Solvay's leadership positions and geographical footprint
  - ✓ Solvay's key strengths

# Main end markets of hydrogen peroxide

Hydrogen peroxide, a green oxidant that decomposes in water and oxygen

## BLEACHING

- ✓ PULP
- ✓ PAPER RECYCLING
- ✓ TEXTILE

## DISINFECTION/ BIOCIDES

- ✓ ASEPTIC GRADES FOR BEVERAGES PACKAGING
- ✓ PERACETIC ACID
- ✓ WATER TREATMENT

## INTERMEDIATE CHEMICAL SYNTHESIS

- ✓ PROPYLENE OXIDE
- ✓ CAPROLACTAME

## CLEANING/ ETCHING

- ✓ ELECTRONIC GRADES

# Main end markets of H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>

## Standard grades – Pulp & paper

- Hydrogen peroxide replaced chlorine for paper production in the 90's
- Main market for hydrogen peroxide
  - > 50% of 2009 H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> sales volumes
    - ↳ Pulp bleaching = 85%
    - ↳ Paper recycling = 15%

- Expectations next 20 years
  1. Increase of global demand from pulp & paper industry for H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>
  2. Consumption moving to emerging markets

	Mature markets	Emerging markets
Per capita consumption	A few 100 kg/y but in decline	A few 10 kg/y but strong growth
Population evolution	Stagnation	Growth + urbanisation ↳ Packaging ↳ Magazine?



## Main end markets of H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> Standard grades – Textile

SOLVAY GROUP

Hydrogen peroxide is used as bleaching agent in the textile industry

### Growing and moving market

#### 2000 global market

- ✓ H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> consumption: 190 kt/y
- ✓ China: 50%



#### 2013 global market

- ✓ H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> consumption: 370 kt/y
- ✓ China: 70%
- ✓ Declining trend in the USA & in Europe

## Main end markets of H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> Standard grades – Mining

Hydrogen peroxide is more and more used in mining applications (gold, silver, uranium, ...)

- ↳ To **enhance the recovery of metals**
- ↳ To **detoxify water effluents** after metal extraction
- ↳ To **generate superactive oxidants** on site (caro's acid) when hydrogen peroxide is not active enough
- ⇒ **Entry point to develop industrial presence in remote locations**

# Main end markets of H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> Specialties – Disinfection

1. H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> aseptic grade: special grade with low dry residue used as disinfectant
  2. Peracetic acid: a molecule combining H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> and acetic acid = biocide
- ⇒ Many applications stimulated by more stringent standards and legislations – food processing, aseptic packaging of beverages, animal farming, aquaculture, sewage, ...
- ⇒ Growth potential in developed countries / high growth potential in emerging countries



# Main end markets of H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> Specialties – Electronics

Cutting edge purification technology for production of high purity electronic grades – down to 100ppt impurity level (0,1 mg/ton).



Used in the production of

- semiconductors with the most demanding applications in car, telecommunication, and consumer electronics industries
- photovoltaic cells
- LCD



## Main end markets of H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> Specialties – Electronics

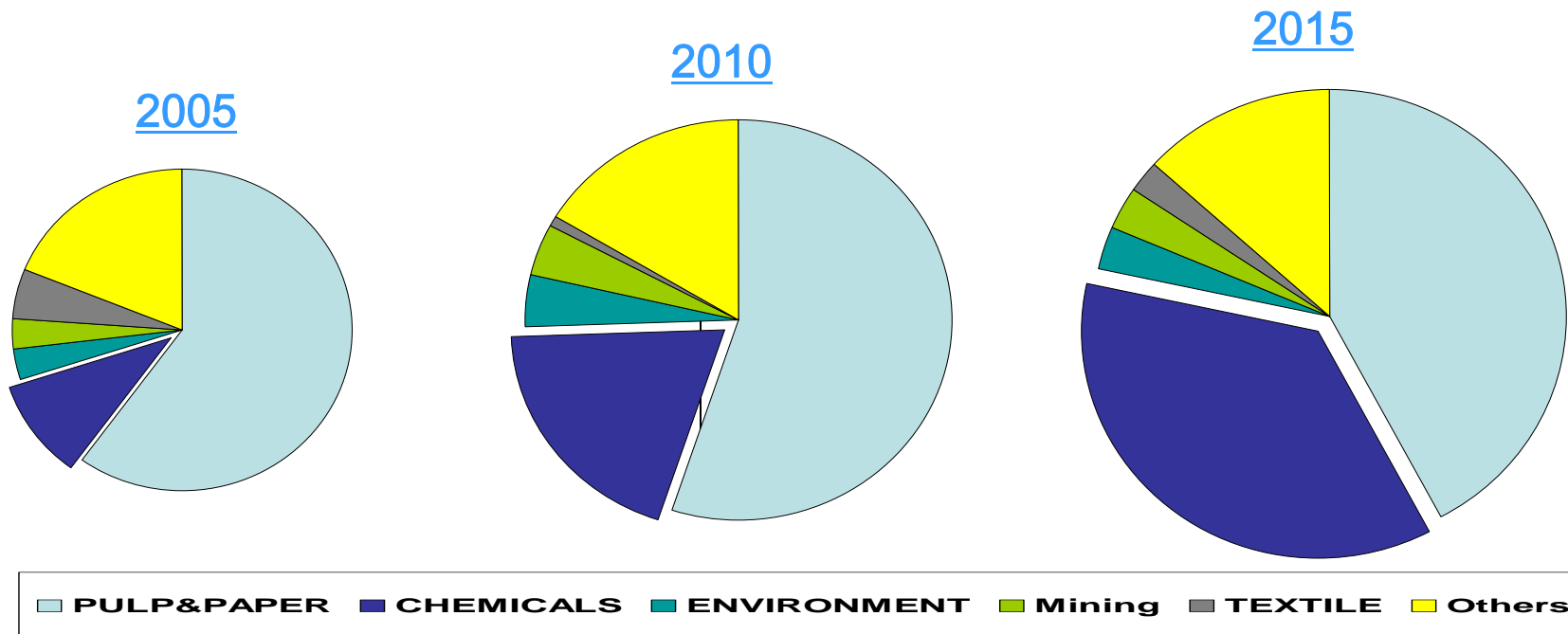
SOLVAY GROUP

- Entry point to broaden portfolio with other key high purity chemicals
  - ✓ Fluorhydric acid,
  - ✓ Chlorhydric acid,
  - ✓ Phosphoric acid
- Objective: become a strong integrated player in ultra pure wet chemicals for the electronics industry

# Main end markets - Solvay's H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> sales

## Sales volumes from 2005 to 2015

Strong growth of H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> consumption by chemicals sector (HPPO)<sup>(1)</sup>



In 2015, H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> market will be based on two strong pillars:

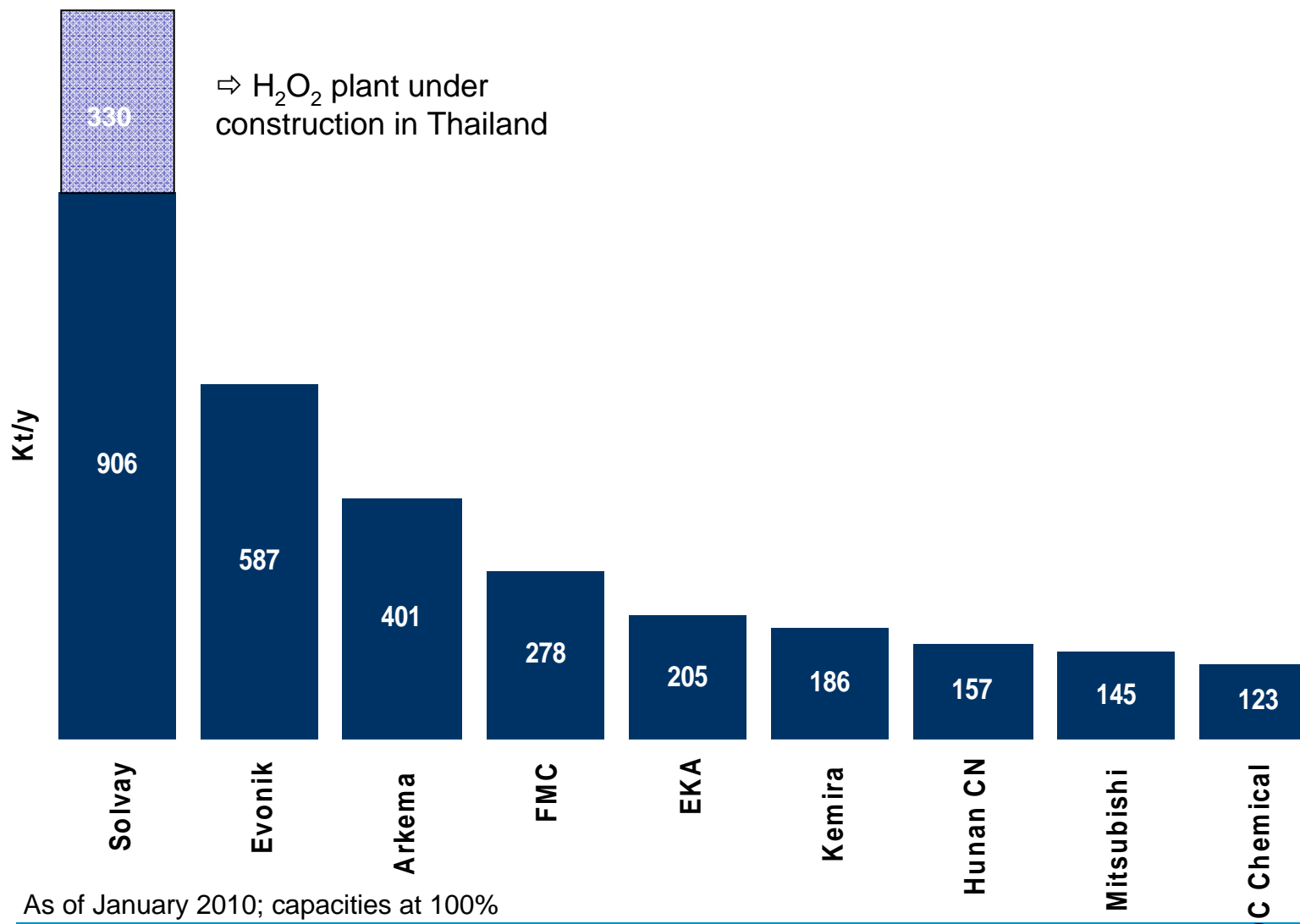
- ✓ Pulp & paper
- ✓ Propylene oxide

(1): HPPO considered at 50%

# Leadership positions and geographical footprint

## Solvay, the global leader in H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>

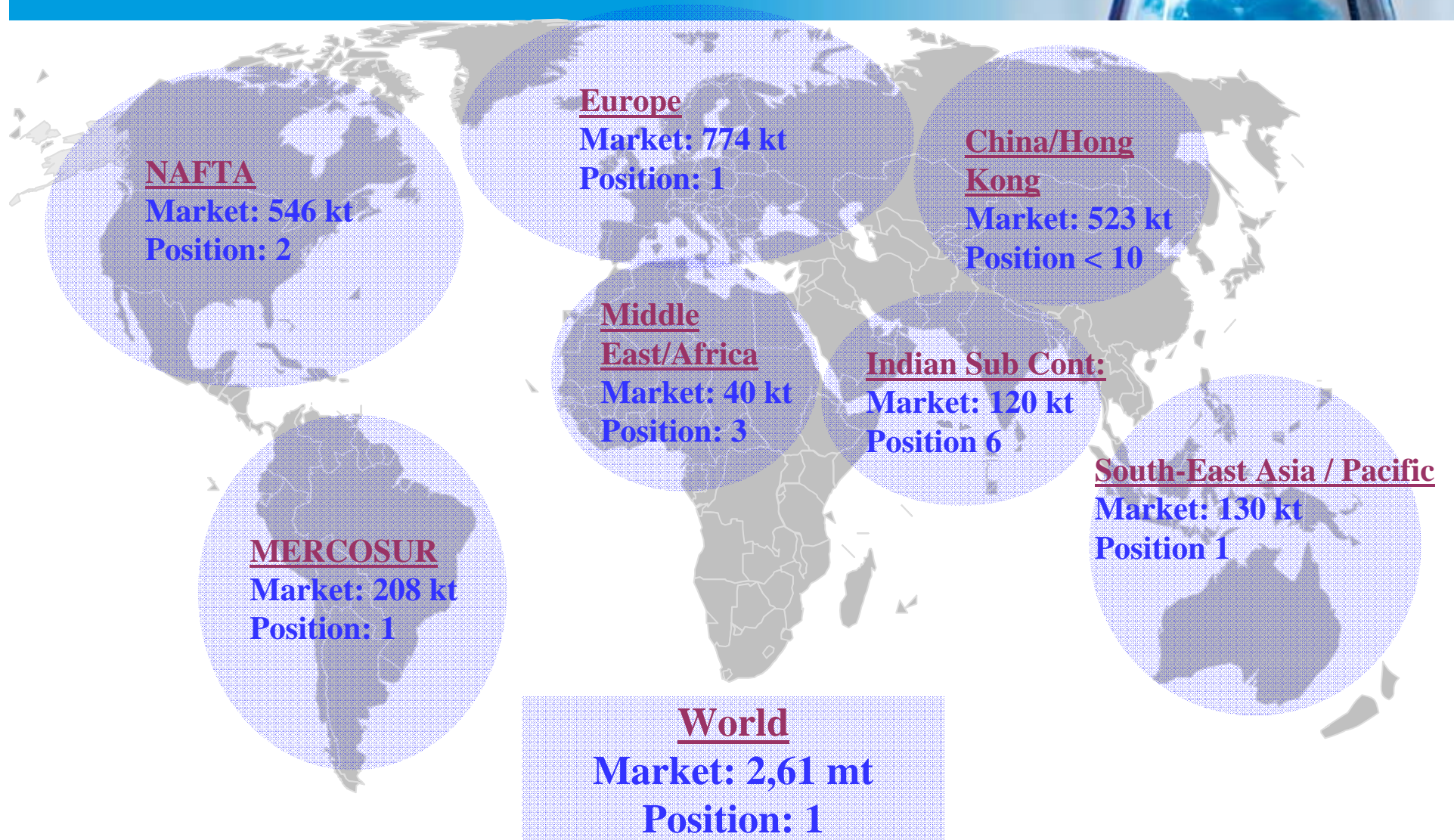
SOLVAY GROUP



As of January 2010; capacities at 100%

# Leadership positions and geographical footprint Solvay, the global leader in H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>

SOLVAY GROUP





## Leadership positions and geographical footprint

### Focus on China

SOLVAY GROUP

- Hydrogen peroxide **joint venture with Huatai Group**, a pulp & paper player integrated in chemicals production
  - ↳ Build a **new plant of 50 kt** per year in Shandong province by 2011
  - ↳ Production of **standard grades** (pulp & paper, textile, chemicals, ...) and **specialties** (high purity grades and peracetic acid)
- **Project for a second plant in South of China** focused on regional pulp & paper industry

## Leadership positions and geographical footprint Focus on Thailand

SOLVAY GROUP

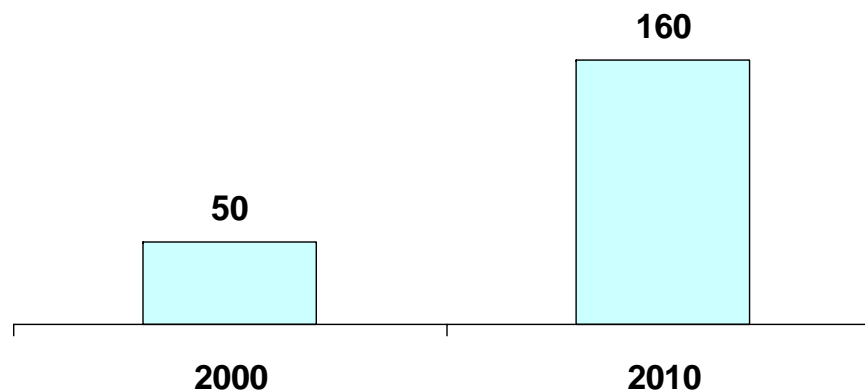
- Construction of **hydrogen peroxide for propylene oxide (HPPO) mega plant** (330 kt per year) in Joint Venture with Dow Chemical
  - ↳ To supply  $H_2O_2$  to adjacent propylene oxide plant of Dow Chemical
  - ↳ Start-up expected in 3Q 2011
- **Synergies** of large integrated site
- **Strong basis to support Solvay's growth** in the region

## Leadership positions and geographical footprint Focus on South America

SOLVAY GROUP

- Strong expansion of production capacity of Solvay's hydrogen peroxide unit in Brazil over the 10 last years

Production capacity of Solvay's  
H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> unit in Brazil (in kt/y)



- Continuous investments in distribution / terminals network in South America (Chili, Argentina, Colombia, Peru, ...)

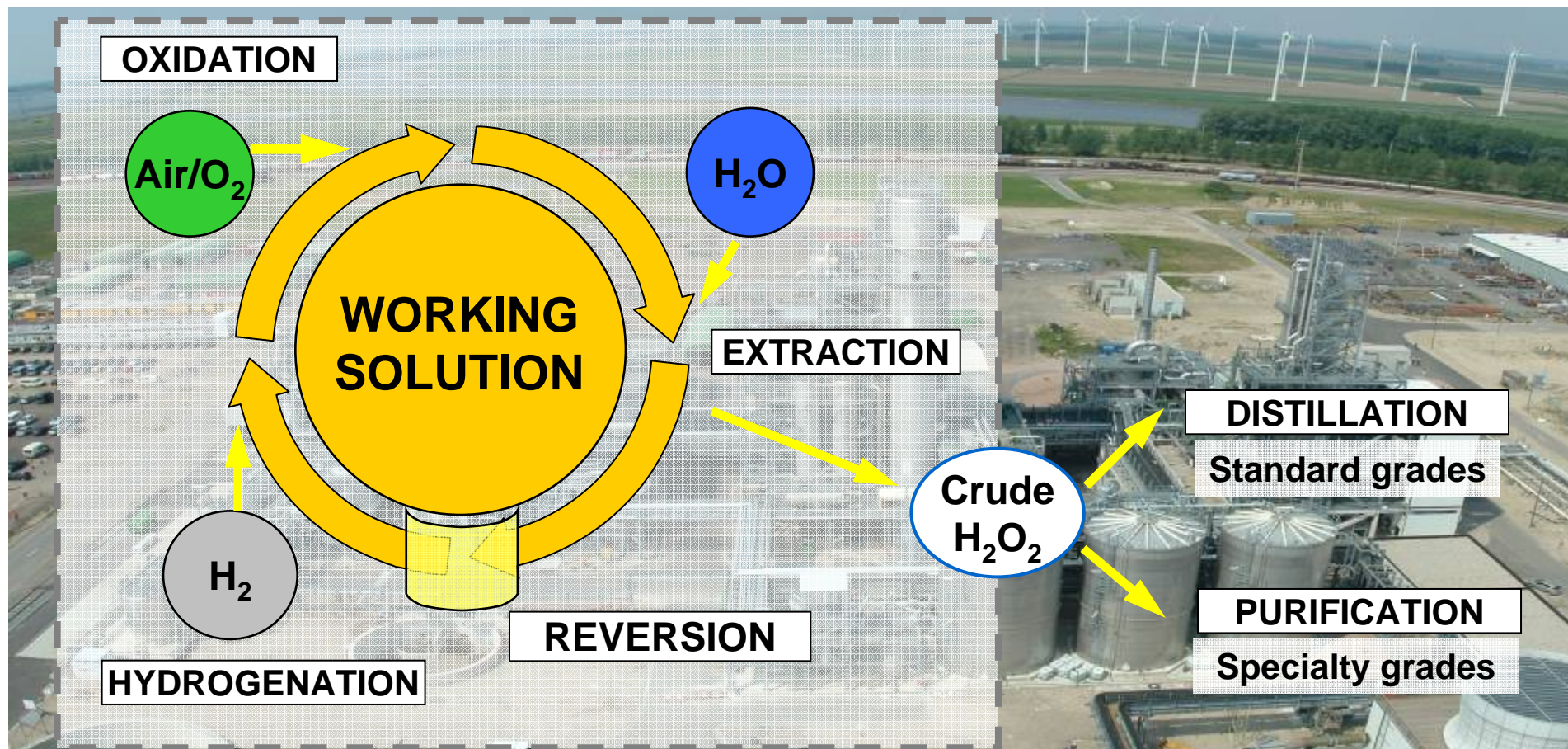
## Solvay's key strengths in H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>

- Strong leadership position in:
  - ✓ Standard grades
  - ✓ Specialty grades
- Global presence ⇒ follow the consolidation of two major industries: pulp & paper and chemicals
- High productivity technology
- Intensive R&D programs

# Solvay's key strengths in $H_2O_2$ High productivity technology

SOLVAY GROUP

## Anthraquinone auto-oxidation process



## Solvay's key strengths in H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> High productivity technology

- One of the key ingredients of the working solution, the anthraquinone (AQ), determines the productivity of the process
  - ✓ Solvay has developed a **proprietary AQ (AMYL AQ)** which gives a **higher productivity** than the AQ used by the industry (ETHYL AQ)
- The high productivity technology allows to build the largest capacities with
  - ✓ The **lowest specific investment cost**
  - ✓ **Reduced fixed costs**
  - ✓ **Optimized variable costs**

# Solvay's key strengths in H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> High productivity technology and HPPO

SOLVAY GROUP

- SOLVAY has the capability to engineer and build mega plants
  - ✓ HPPO mega plants, the largest H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> plants in the world (Antwerpen: 230 kt/y; Thailand: 330 kt/y)
- HPPO in partnership with BASF and Dow Chemical
  - ✓ Alliance between leaders
  - ✓ The quality of H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> has been developed and adapted to the HPPO process during many years
  - ✓ BASF, Dow Chemical and Solvay have a privileged relationship to build future projects

# Solvay's key strengths in H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> Research and development

SOLVAY GROUP

- Being the technology leader in H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>, Solvay innovates in
  - ✓ Technical solutions for the **AO process**, adapted to the different levels of plant sizes (from mini to mega)
  - ✓ The **next generation technology** with a strong focus on sustainability (direct synthesis, H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> production in fuel cells, ...)
  - ✓ **New markets** through application developments and privileged customer relationships
- Strong internal and external **R&D partnerships** (a.o. in Asia)



## Conclusion

### Strategic alignment of hydrogen peroxide activity

SOLVAY GROUP

- **Sustainability targets & low energy footprint**

- $\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$  as a green oxidant  $\Rightarrow$  by-product is water
- Environmental benefits of HPPO technology: 70% less waste water, 35% less energy consumption, 25% lower CAPEX

- **High value added activities**

- Development of high value added special grades

- **Reduction of the cyclicity of the portfolio**

- HPPO  $\Rightarrow$  45% of 2011 capacity downstream integrated; less exposure to cycles

- **Geographic expansion**

- High growth expected in Asia ; major ongoing investments there
- Asia  $\frac{1}{4}$ <sup>th</sup> of 2015 sales

# Questions & Answers



*"To the extent that any statements made in this presentation contain information that is not historical, these statements are essentially forward-looking. The achievement of forward-looking statements contained in this presentation is subject to risks and uncertainties because of a number of factors, including general economic factors, interest rate and foreign currency exchange rate fluctuations; changing market conditions, product competition, the nature of product development, impact of acquisitions and divestitures, restructurings, products withdrawals; regulatory approval processes, all-in scenario of R&D projects and other unusual items. Consequently, actual results may differ materially from those expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements can be identified by the use of words such as "expects," "plans," "will," "believes," "may," "could" "estimates," "intends", "goals", "targets", "objectives", "potential", and other words of similar meaning. Should known or unknown risks or uncertainties materialize, or should our assumptions prove inaccurate, actual results could vary materially from those anticipated. The Company undertakes no obligation to publicly update any forward-looking statements"*



a Passion for Progress®