



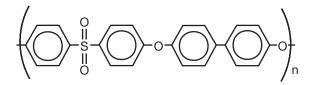
# TegraCore<sup>™</sup> PPSU Foam

# Formable Foam for Insulative and Structural Applications

#### Introduction

TegraCore<sup>™</sup> R-1050 is a high-performance foam based on Radel® polyphenylsulfone (PPSU), a versatile, supertough thermoplastic with a long history of success in structural and decorative aircraft interior components. TegraCore<sup>™</sup> R-1050 foam exhibits exceptionally high damage tolerance and withstands prolonged exposure to water, chemicals and temperatures ranging from −40°C to 204°C (−40°F to 400°F).

Figure 1: PPSU chemical structure



**Figure 2:** TegraCore<sup>™</sup> R-1050 PPSU foam is available in a range of sizes and thicknesses



## **New Proprietary Technology**

TegraCore<sup>™</sup> PPSU foam is a lightweight core material made using a proprietary extrusion technology to produce a wide range of densities. TegraCore<sup>™</sup> R-1050 is a commercially available grade that offers a density of 50 kg/m³ (3.1 lb/ft³).

Unlike other high-performance structural foams, TegraCore™ R-1050 is based on a polymeric structure known to prevent uncontrolled crack propagation upon impact. The material also exhibits excellent thermal and acoustic insulative properties.

# **Simplified Fabrication**

Because TegraCore<sup>™</sup> R-1050 foam is fully thermoplastic, it can be repaired and recycled. The material can be cut, bonded and formed with conventional equipment, and no edge filling is required. TegraCore<sup>™</sup> R-1050 foam can also be thermoformed into 3-dimensional structures without suffering from excessive spring-back or shrink.

### **Key Properties**

- Exceptional damage tolerance
- Exceeds FAR 25.853 requirements for flammability and OEM standards for toxic gas generation
- Exceeds the HL3 requirements for R1 applications according to EN45545
- Dimensional stability in flight conditions
- Very stable mechanical properties to 180°C (356°F)
- Compatible with commercial adhesives and substrates including sandwich skins
- Resistance to Skydrol® and other aerospace fluids
- Low moisture and resin absorption
- Closed micro-cell structures

Table 1: Typical properties

Property	Units	TegraCore™ R-1050 Foam	Test Method
Density	kg/m³ lb/ft³	53 3.3	ASTM D1622
Shear strength <sup>(1)</sup>	N/mm² psi	0.75 110	ASTM C273
Shear modulus <sup>(1)</sup>	N/mm² psi	9.3 1,300	ASTM C273
Tensile strength	N/mm² psi	1.1 160	ASTM C297
Compressive strength	N/mm² psi	0.65 94	ASTM D1621
Compressive modulus	N/mm <sup>2</sup> psi	23 3,330	ASTM D1621

<sup>(1)</sup> Tested in tension mode

Table 2: Typical fire, smoke and toxicity properties

		TegraCore™	Test
Property	Units	R-1050 Foam	Standard
OSU 2 minute HRR <sup>(1)</sup>	kW/min-m <sup>2</sup>	<30	FAR 25.853
OSU max HRR	kW/m <sup>2</sup>	<35	FAR 25.853
12-second vertical burn <sup>(2)</sup>			FAR 25.853
Burning time	seconds	4	
Burning length	cm (inch)	0.6 (0.2)	
Longest burn particle	seconds	0	
NBS smoke density <sup>(3)</sup>			FAR 25.853
Ds at 4.0 minutes	_	2	
Ds max	_	2	
Toxic gas emissions			BSS 7239 / ATS 1000 / ABD0031
HCN	ppm	<1	
CO	ppm	<10	
NO + NO <sub>2</sub>	ppm	<2	
SO <sub>2</sub>	ppm	<1	
HF	ppm	<1	
HCI	ppm	<1	

<sup>(1)</sup> OSU = Ohio State University, HRR = Heat Release Rate. Test sample thickness 12.7 mm (0.5 in.)

Table 3: Typical thermal properties

Property U		TegraCore™ R-1050 Foam	Test Method
CLTE from -65°C to 175°C (-85°F to 347°F) <sup>(1)</sup>			
Flow	ppm/°C (ppm/°F)	42 (23)	ASTM E831
Transverse	ppm/°C (ppm/°F)	44 (24)	ASTM E831
Z-direction	ppm/°C (ppm/°F)	55 (30)	ASTM E831
Thermal conductivity at 20 °C (68 °F)	W/m·K(Btu/ft·h·°F)	0.038 (0.021)	ISO 8301
R-value for 2.54-cm (1.0-inch) foam	$m^2$ ·K/W(ft $^2$ ·°F·h/Btu·in)	0.64 (3.6)	_

<sup>(1)</sup> Coefficient of linear thermal expansion

<sup>(2)</sup> Test sample thickness 12.7 mm (0.5 in.)

<sup>(3)</sup> NBS = National Bureau of Standards, flaming mode

Table 4: Chemical resistance

	Test Conditions <sup>(1)</sup>	TegraCore™ PPSU Resin
Hydraulic fluid Skydrol® 500B(2)	23°C (73°F), ≤27.6MPa (4,000 psi), 24 hours	Resistant
Jet fuel A	23 °C (73 °F), ≤27.6 MPa (4,000 psi), 24 hours	Resistant
Aircraft deicer	23 °C (73 °F), ≤27.6 MPa (4,000 psi), 24 hours	Resistant
Isopropanol	23 °C (73 °F), ≤27.6 MPa (4,000 psi), 24 hours	Resistant
Methanol	23 °C (73 °F), $\leq$ 27.6 MPa (4,000 psi), 24 hours	Resistant
Trichloroethane 1,1,1	23 °C (73 °F), ≤27.6 MPa (4,000 psi), 24 hours	Resistant
Toluene	23 °C (73 °F), $\leq$ 27.6 MPa (4,000 psi), 24 hours	Limited resistance
Acetone	23 °C (73 °F), ≤27.6 MPa (4,000 psi), 24 hours	Not resistant
Methylethylketone	23 °C (73 °F), ≤27.6 MPa (4,000 psi), 24 hours	Not resistant

<sup>(1)</sup> Tested on solid injection molded parts

Table 5: Electrical properties

	TegraCore™	Test	
Property	R-1050 Foam	Method	
Dielectric constant			
1 MHz	1.018	ASTM D150	
1 GHz	1.016	ASTM D2520	
10 GHz	1.015	ASTM D2520	
40 GHz	1.014	ASTM D2520	
Loss tangent			
1 MHz	0.0061	ASTM D150	
1 GHz	0.0086	ASTM D2520	
10 GHz	0.0095	ASTM D2520	
40 GHz	0.0103	ASTM D2520	
Dielectric strength			
kVAC/mm	3.54	ASTM D149	

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<sup>(2)</sup> Contact your Solvay representative for information specific to TegraCore™ R-1050 Foam