





Sustainable Foaming Solutions for the PVC PLASTISOLS INDUSTRY

ALVE-ONE® SOLUTIONS' CHARACTERISTICS

Chemical composition

Mineral based, endothermic decomposition

Physical form

Powder, Masterbatch

PVC plastisol

Particle size range

Adapted to your process: From 5 µm to 50 µm

Processing temperature range

Adapted to your process: From 140° to 210 °C

Supporting your needs

LIGHTWEIGHT AND PERFORMANCE

Alve-One® solutions are based exclusively on safe raw materials combinations, 100% compliant with REACH regulations, and deliver efficient foaming performances.



Fig 1. Performance comparison between ADCA & Alve-One® solutions in a PVC plastisol foam



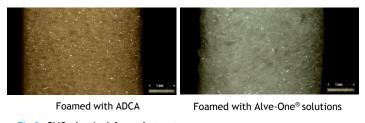


Fig 2. PVC plastisol foams' structures

With similar cellular structures, a whiter color is obtained for the foam manufactured with Alve-One® without additional additives' use

AN EASY-TO-USE FOAMING SOLUTION

Easily adopted, simplified plastisol formulation that maintain foaming performance.

Raw material	Name	Formulations (%) of PVC plastisol foamed with	
		ADCA	Alve-One®
PVC resin	PVC K-value 67	33,0	32,2
Plasticizer	DINP	26,2	25,7
Filler	CaCO ₃	39,5	39,9
Kicker / Activator	ZnO + Zn stearate	0,4	-
Blowing Agent	ADCA	0,9	-
	Alve-One®	-	2,5*
Objective	Expansion ratio	3,6	3,5
	Cellular structure	Homogeneous	Homogeneous

^{*} Usage of Alve-One® can be optimized, resulting in a better foaming performance and cost-competitive solution compared to the market reference

Fig 3. Comparison of standard plastisol's formulations foamed with ADCA and Alve-One® foaming solutions



^{*} Alve-One® is also suitable for use in other types of resins: rigid & flexible PVC, Polyolefin (linear & cross-linked) and Elastomer

A READY-TO-USE AND SAFE FOAM

PVC plastisol foamed with Alve-One® do not emit any pungent gas smell (ammonia) and contain negligible quantities of VOCs (volatile organic compounds). Faster time-to-market, lower logistic costs and higher acceptance from end-users are possible to achieve.

Foaming Agent	Weight Loss @ 100 °C	Weight Loss @ 150 °C	Weight Loss @ 200 °C
ADCA	0%	0,17%	0,82%
Alve-One®	0%	0,03%	0,04%

Fig 4. Analysis of amount of volatiles released by foams produced with ADCA and Alve-One® solutions, measured by the weight loss at 3 different temperatures.

- Foams produced with Alve-One® solutions do not emit VOCs, a critical aspect:
 - in the production of artificial leather for the automotive industry, promoting a high VIAQ* standard
 - in the flooring** production.

*VIAQ: Vehicle Interior Air Quality – ISO 12219 and VDA standards **ISO 16000

PROGRESSING ON SUSTAINABILITY

The substitution of ADCA for Alve-One® solutions in the production of every type of PVC plastisol results on a significant improvement on environmental impact: a manufacturing footprint up to 97% lower.

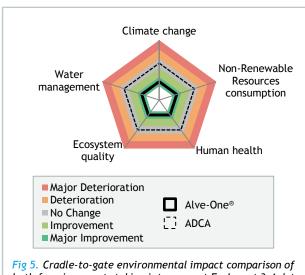


Fig 5. Cradle-to-gate environmental impact comparison of both foaming agents taking into account EcoInvent 3.4 data, publically available data and Solvay's internal expertise

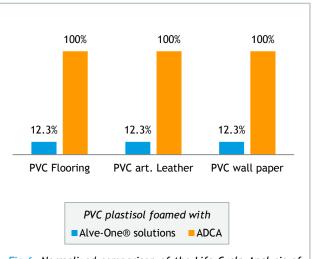


Fig 6. Normalized comparison of the Life Cycle Analysis of PVC plastisols foamed with ADCA and Alve-One® (following ISO 14040-44)



Alve-One® foaming agent solutions, bringing more value to your PVC plastisol applications



Matching the technical performances of the market reference with a cost-competitive solution



Enhancing sustainability performance of foamed products with a compliant and safe foaming agent



Simplifying logistics through a safeto-use foaming agent, delivering foams containing no odor



Improving competitiveness by optimizing formulations or manufacture processes (if desired)



Natalia Devis Cantillo

Business Development Manager Alve-One® Solutions for Foamed Applications T: +33 1 40 75 83 57 natalia.deviscantillo@solvay.com www.alve-one.com

Jorge Kabbabe

Business Development Manager Alve-One® Solutions for Foamed Applications T: +33 1 40 75 84 52 jorge.kabbabe@solvay.com www.alve-one.com

Pedro Pinto

Market Development Manager Alve-One® Solutions for Foamed Applications T: +32 2 264 3405 pedro.pinto@solvay.com www.alve-one.com

www.solvay.com www.alve-one.com



The information contained in this document is given in good faith based on our current knowledge. It is only an indication and is no way binding. This information must on no account be used as substitutive for necessary prior tests which alone can ensure that a product is suitable for a given use.

All technical advice and recommendations provided, if any, are intended for use by persons having the appropriate education and skills. Solvay shall not be liable for any use or non-use of such advice and/or recommendations.

ANY WARRANTY OF PRODUCT PERFORMANCE, MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE IS EXPRESSLY EXCLUDED. Users are responsible for ensuring compliance with local legislation and for obtaining the necessary certifications and authorizations.