SOLVAY



Philippe **KEHREN**

CEO

FULL YEAR 2024 RESULTS

Earnings call March 6th, 2025



Alexandre **BLUM**

CFO

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CEO UPDATE AGENDA

02 FINANCIALS

03 OUTLOOK



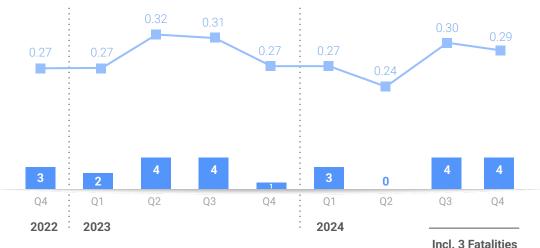
CEO UPDATE

REFLECTING BACK, LOOKING FORWARD

Philippe **KEHREN**



Safety at the heart of our operations



Incl. 3 Fatalities
(Aug, Nov, Dec)

H-RI



ACTION PLAN

Dedicated Safety team led by a Group Safety director

<u>Safety transformation</u> to strengthen safety culture

Engagement of all leaders and operational discipline in the plants

Supported by external safety culture consultant



2024Delivering on our promises

People engagement - new culture and purpose

Transformation - digitalization - cost savings

Energy transition projects

Developing our relationships with customers

Refinancing

Solid financial performance



Full year 2024 results

EBITDA and cash above expectations supported by cost savings acceleration

 €4.7bn
 €1.05bn
 €361m
 €1.5bn
 18%

 uNET SALES
 uEBITDA
 FCF¹
 uNET DEBT
 ROCE

 -4% organic
 -8% organic
 1.5x leverage

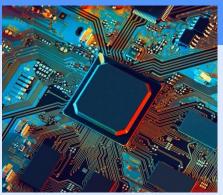
 22.5% margin
 1.5x leverage

EBITDA, FCF and cost savings **above 2024 guidance Stronger capital structure** than announced at spinoff



WE ARE ESSENTIAL CHEMISTRY









Essential to our **DAILY** life Essential **TODAY**, essential **TOMORROW**

Our ambition: a leader in essential chemistry



SUSTAINABLE CASH FLOWS ATTRACTIVE RETURNS



Not commodities, not specialties... ESSENTIALS

Essential can be defined through 6 dimensions

COMMODITY CHEMICALS

Process focused

Wholesale market

Index prices

Off the shelf technology

ESSENTIAL CHEMISTRY





Operations production
State of the art plants



Innovation

Focus on process and applications



Technology

Best in class and strong know-how



Industry landscape Fewer players



Marketing 8 sales

Lasting relationships with customers



SPECIALTY CHEMICALS

Product focused

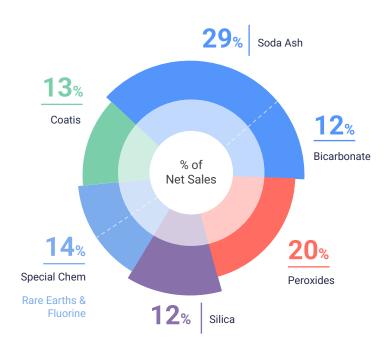
Customer intimacy

Value based pricing

Proprietary IP



Focused portfolio of leading businesses



Essential to diversified end-markets





Global reach, Local-to-local in all continents

NORTH AMERICA

19% of net sales

7 production sites



22% of net sales

6 production sites

EUROPE

33% of net sales

19 production sites

ASIA PACIFIC* & Middle East - Africa

26% of net sales

12 production sites

€

*of which Mainland China: 6% of net sales, 5 production sites

> 80% SALES ARE REGIONAL



Our strategic levers

Production Operational Accelerate the **Process** excellence energy transition innovation Capacity Grow with High potential the market opportunities New technologies or process partnerships to growth segments sustain our





Operational excellence : accelerate our Transformation

Standardization and digitalization as key enablers

Operational efficiency

Yields improvements in energy and raw materials

Transportation costs

Procurement savings

Plant Fixed Costs

Predictive maintenance

Plant organization

Footprint optimization

SG&A

Corporate functions Target Operating Models

Standard procedures

Digitalization and AI in support functions

COST SAVINGS
BY 2028

From

€300 million



To

€350 million





In 2024, we defined the foundations of **Sustainability at Solvay**

"For Generations" new roadmap

- Solvay essential chemicals are supported by Sustainability megatrends
- Confirm the central role of sustainability in the strategy of Solvay after the Partial Demerger
- Refreshed ambition, new commitments, policies, governance, organization and brand
- → We aim at creating trust and value

Deployment

- → Star Factory in the plants
- Incentives focusing on key commitments:
 Safety, CO2 and Diversity
- Supported by our new Culture





For Generations

A sustainability roadmap with refreshed ambitions and new commitments

| | | 2021 | 2024 | Progress | Targets |
|----------|---|------|-------|----------|--|
| | Scope 1 & 2 GHG emissions (Mt) | 9.0 | 7.5 | -17% | -30% by 2030 ; carbon neutrality by 2050 |
| Ä | Scope 3 GHG emissions (Mt) ¹ | 14.7 | 14.1 | -4% | -20% by 2030 |
| PLAN | Coal phase out (# of sites) ² | | | -2 | All sites by 2030, except Devnya |
| | Biodiversity ³ | | | NEW | 30% of land under conservation by 2030 |
| TTERLIFE | Safety (RI ⁴) | 68 | 41 | -27 | Aim for zero accident |
| | Diversity (% of women mid/sen. management) ⁵ | 28% | 27.3% | -0.7pts | 30% by 2030; aim for gender parity |
| <u> </u> | | | | | |





¹Scope 3 emissions focus on 5 categories, adjusted with 2024 new methodology

² Includes coal and coal products used in energy production.

³ Permeable land located near biodiversity sensitive areas in positive biodiversity management

⁴ Reportable Injury - RI of Solvay employees and contractors.

⁵ Management categories are defined on the basis of the Hay Job Evaluation Methodology.

Accelerating the **energy transition**

Our roadmap to carbon neutrality is robust and affordable





In the past 20 years, Solvay has already **reduced its CO₂ emissions by half**

(at current Solvay perimeter)

Competitiveness as an imperative

Additional third-party financing necessary for certain projects, e.g. energy transition in Devnya

Government support is needed

Acceleration possible with the support of customers





Process innovation

e.Solvay - how we will revolutionize the soda ash industry

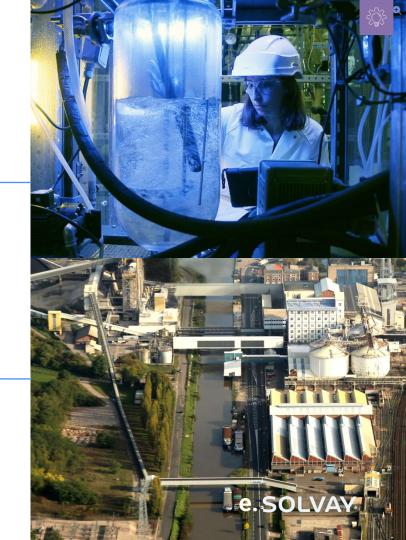
New breakthrough electrochemical process powered by renewable energy

Proprietary and patented technology

- -50% CO₂ emissions
- -30% limestone consumption
- -20% energy, salt and water consumption

Pilot in Dombasle, France

- Technology
- Scalability
- Competitiveness improvement





Production capacity

Sustained leadership and high potential opportunities fueling top-line growth

GROW WITH THE MARKET BY SUSTAINING LEADERSHIP

Capacity expansion of 0.6Mt **Soda Ash** in the US

H202 capacity addition in Asia to meet growing demand in photovoltaic and semiconductor sectors







HIGH POTENTIAL OPPORTUNITIES

New Bicarbonate applications:

- Solvair® Marine
- Alve One®

Circular highly dispersible silica (rice husk ash)

Rare earths from recycled material for EVs and wind power markets









02

FINANCIALS

Alexandre **BLUM**





VS

€4,880m in 2023

€+**231**m (+5%)

Volumes up

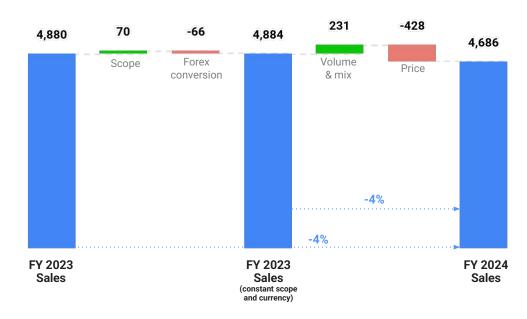
for the 4th consecutive quarter mainly from Basic Chemicals

Lower pricing

from soda ash

FY Sales bridge

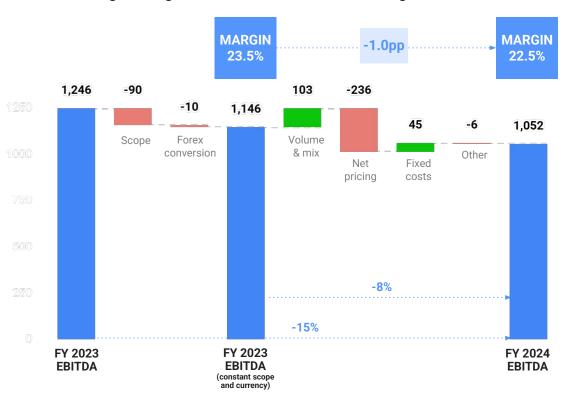
Volume increase partially offsetting negative pricing

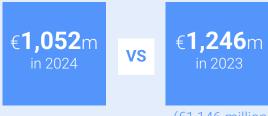




FY EBITDA bridge

-8% organic growth, better than 2024 guidance





(€1,146 million restated)

Higher volumes yoy

mainly Soda Ash, Bicarbonate, Peroxides and Coatis

Lower Net pricing

from Soda ash, as expected resilient in other businesses

Fixed costs

Strong cost discipline, with savings initiatives more than offsetting inflation



Structural cost savings for FY 2024

€80 m

Target - FY24

€60m

Operational efficiency











€110 m Delivered - FY24





Basic Chemicals results

| | Q4 2024 (€m) | % YoY | % YoY organic |
|-------------------|--------------|-------|---------------|
| Soda Ash & Deriv. | 475 | -5% | -1% |
| Peroxides | 237 | +30% | +6% |
| Net Sales | 712 | +5% | +1% |
| EBITDA | 209 | +3% | -1% |
| EBITDA Margin | 29.4% | | |

| | FY 2024 (€m) | % YoY | % YoY organic |
|-------------------|--------------|-------|---------------|
| Soda Ash & Deriv. | 1,907 | -9% | -9% |
| Peroxides | 935 | +26% | +3% |
| Net Sales | 2,842 | +0% | -5% |
| EBITDA | 786 | -17% | -19% |
| EBITDA Margin | 27.7% | | |

Q4 HIGHLIGHTS

→ Soda Ash & Derivatives

Higher volumes on Soda Ash (especially seaborne), offset by lower prices
Higher demand for Bicarbonate especially from flue gas treatment applications

→ Peroxides

Volumes are up in merchant, HPPO and electronics markets

3rd licensing revenue recorded (as non-core sales) in Q4

SOLVAY

Performance Chemicals results

| | Q4 2024 (€m) | % YoY | % YoY organic |
|---------------|--------------|-------|---------------|
| Silica | 131 | -2% | -1% |
| Coatis | 144 | -1% | +15% |
| Special Chem | 144 | -15% | -13% |
| Net Sales | 419 | -7% | -1% |
| EBITDA | 64 | +1% | +6% |
| EBITDA Margin | 15.4% | | |

| | FY 2024 (€m) | % YoY | % YoY organic |
|---------------|--------------|-------|---------------|
| Silica | 543 | -7% | -6% |
| Coatis | 631 | -2% | +4% |
| Special Chem | 660 | -19% | -5% |
| Net Sales | 1,834 | -10% | -3% |
| EBITDA | 324 | -13% | +5% |
| EBITDA Margin | 17.7% | | |

Q4 HIGHLIGHTS

→ Silica

Slightly lower volumes in the tire market

→ Coatis

Improved volumes in the phenol and polyamide chain

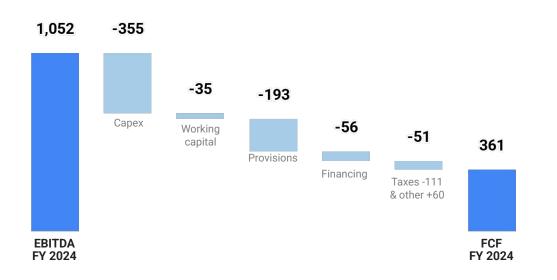
→ Special Chem

Lower volumes in autocatalysis but higher demand in electronics



Solid FCF generation of €361m in 2024

Evidencing the resilience of Solvay in a challenging environment



Resilient EBITDA Performance

Capex ramp up

Essential Capex and Growth projects

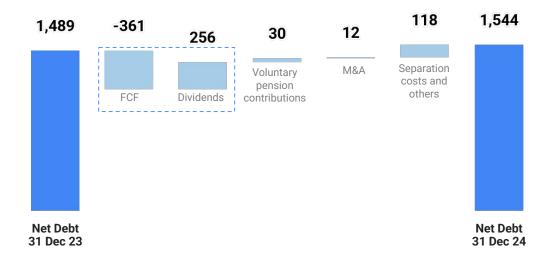
Higher provisions cash out

mainly environmental, restructuring and other



Capital structure

Dividend well covered by FCF delivery



S&P RATING: BBB-

Stable outlook

Net debt: €1.5 Bn

Employee benefits liabilities: €0.7 Bn Environmental liabilities: €0.5 Bn

Leverage ratio: 1.5x

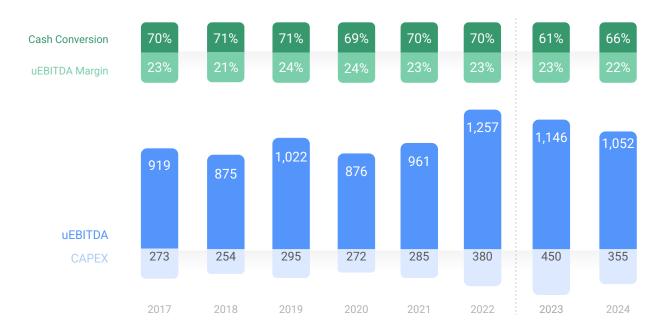
2024 dividend: €2.43

Interim dividend (January 2025): €0.97 Final dividend (May 2025): €1.46



Resilience through the cycles

Margin & Cash Conversion track record over 2017-2024



Proven resilient margin through crises

Flexibilization of capex to sustain high cash conversion



Capital allocation policy confirmed

PRIORITY 1
Essential CAPEX

HSE and maintenance Energy transition ¹ >>> €250-300 million per year

PRIORITY 2
Dividends

'Stable to increasing' policy

>>> €260 million in 2024

PRIORITY 3
Additional value creation

Priority: investments in growth Optionality: further shareholder return >>> Depending on merit and affordability



03

OUTLOOK

Philippe **KEHREN**





Expectations for the full year



Underlying EBITDA

between €1.0 billion and €1.1 billion



Free Cash Flow¹

~€300 million



Capex between

€300 million and €350 million

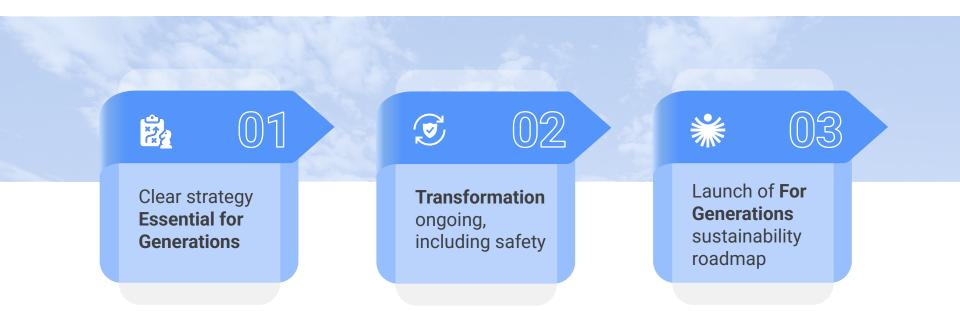




| KPI | November 2023 | March 2025 |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| Underlying EBITDA growth (%) | Mid-Single Digit per year average | = |
| Underlying EBITDA margin (%) | Mid to High 20s | = |
| Total gross savings | €300 million run-rate | ↑€350 million run-rate |
| FCF conversion | exceeding mid 30s | Aligned with capital allocation policy |
| ROCE (%) | Increasing to low 20s | = |
| | Stable to increasing dividends | |
| | Investment grade credit rating | |



Key takeaways





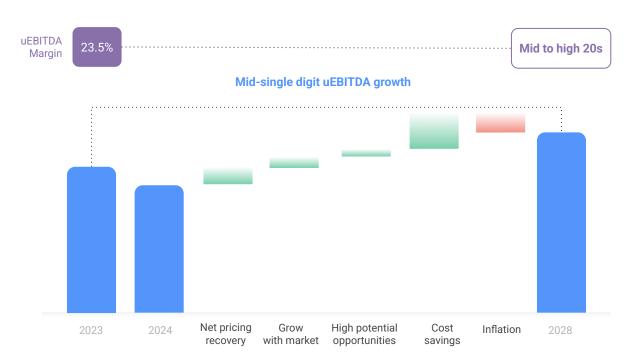






Profitable growth drivers

Top line and cost savings supporting EBITDA growth



TOP LINE GROWTH

Supported by volume and price recovery in key markets, and by faster growth in high potential opportunities

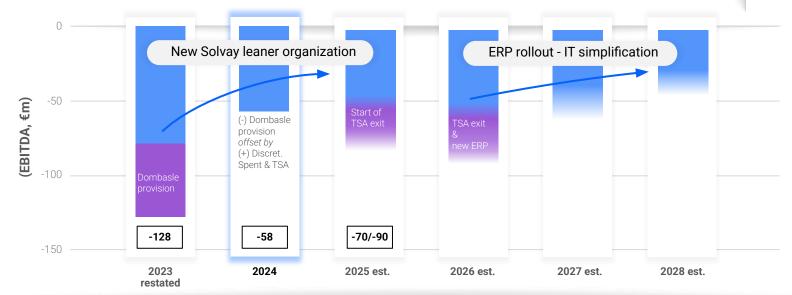
COST SAVINGS

Increased by €50 million



Corporate segment results





Corporate EBITDA Highlights

- **2024:** Low discretionary expenses and Transition Service Agreement offset provision on Dombasle energy transition project
- → **2025-2026:** Temporary negative impact from the TSA exit and the new ERP implementation
- → **2028:** Target Operating Model fully in place, generating new wave of savings



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